

# Mendocino Unified School District

## Board Policy 5141.22

Adopted by Board 6/17/93

### Students

#### **Infectious Diseases**

The Governing Board recognizes its dual responsibility to protect the health of students from risks posed by infectious diseases and to uphold the right of students to a free and appropriate education. The District requires all staff to routinely observe universal precautions to prevent exposure to bloodborne pathogens and prevent the spread of all infectious disease.

The admission of a student with a disease that is contagious within the school setting shall be determined by the Superintendent or designee in accordance with standard procedures. The District shall exclude students only in accordance with law.

#### Students with Bloodborne Pathogen Infections

The Board recognizes that human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and hepatitis B virus (HBV) are bloodborne pathogens and not casually transmitted. Children with bloodborne pathogen infections are entitled to attend school and receive a free and appropriate public education. The sole presence of bloodborne pathogens is not sufficient reason to exclude students from attending school.

Parents/guardians are encouraged to inform the Superintendent or designee if their child has HIV/AIDS so that school staff may keep the student's parents/guardians informed of any outbreak of disease at school. The District will work cooperatively with the student's parent/guardian and physician to minimize the child's exposure to other diseases in the school setting.

The Board desires to be supportive of students infected with bloodborne pathogens and to help their families cope with difficulties they may face. The Board believes that schools can play an important role in educating the school community about the nature of bloodborne pathogens and alleviating fears about their transmission.

#### Legal Reference:

California Constitution: Article 1, Section 1 – Right to Privacy

Civil Code: 56-56.37 Confidentiality of Medical Information Act; 1798-1798.76 Information Practices Act

Education Code: 48210-48214 Persons excluded

49073-49075 Privacy of pupil records

49076 Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial order

49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunization of students

49405 Smallpox control

49406 Examination for tuberculosis (employees)

49408 Information of use in emergencies

49450 Rules to insure proper care and secrecy

49451 Parent's refusal to consent to medical exam

49602 Confidentiality of student information

#### Health and Safety Code

199.20 Prohibition against compelling identification of AIDS test subjects

199.21 Unauthorized disclosures

199.24 Disclosure to certain persons without written consent

199.30-199.40 Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome Research Confidentiality Act

3118 Re exclusion for communicable disease

3380-3390 Immunization against communicable diseases

3400-3409 Tuberculosis tests for pupils

US Code, Title 20: 1232g Family Ed/Privacy Rights Act; 1400 et seq. Ed. for all Handicapped Children

US Code, Title 29: 794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

Doe v. Belleville Public School District. (1987) 672 F. Supp. 342

Thomas v. Atascadero Unified School District. (1987) 662 F. Supp. 376

Phipps v. Saddleback Valley Unified School District (1988), 204 Cal. App. 3d 1110

